

Knight's Landing News.

VOL. VI.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, JULY 19, 1862.

NO. 12.

THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

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Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT--Hon J. H. McKee, Judge
3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December.

COUNTY COURT--Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge--
1st Monday in January, 3d Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.

COURT OF SESSIONS--Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge;
1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in December.

PROBATE COURT--Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge--
2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 4th in November.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS--1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

Sheriff, Charles H. Gray--County Clerk, E. Giddings.

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Physician and Surgeon.

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HARMON & HARTLEY,

Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,

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Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. n7-tf

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POETRY.

The World is Cold.

"The world is cold," so said a child
I met one day upon the street,
With tattered clothes and barren feet,
And a look so haggard and wild.

"The world is cold," so said a youth,
Who sought to climb the heights of fame
But failed, and died without a name,
Crushed by the world's cold hand, forsooth.

"The world is cold," another said,
Whose spotless name a slanderous breath
Had blighted with a blight of death,
And in a grave its glory laid.

"The world is cold," a maiden said,
With swelling breast and bursting sigh,
Her pallid cheek and tearful eye
Telling the tale of a heart betrayed.

"The world is cold," a widow said,
And clasped an infant to her breast,
And prayed that soon they, too, might rest
Close by the grave so newly made.

"The world is cold," an old man said,
Who knew no friend nor place of rest
A wanderer, by want oppressed,
Of shattered frame and heart dismayed.

"The world is cold," my heart replies,
The chill is creeping o'er it now;
Beneath its blight my spirits bow,
And music into silence dies.

Safe Business Rules.

The sad reverses of the past five years, have been an experience which should be valuable to all business men. Fortunes which had been for years in accumulating, have suddenly disappeared. Thousands who once thought themselves strong, never to be broken, have been shivered to atoms and left penniless. They must now begin again. Many have passed the prime of life--their step is less elastic, their brain less active, and they will hereafter work with an abiding consciousness that they cannot plan and execute as in days gone by. We never see such late new beginners without real sympathy, and a desire to give them an encouraging word and a helping hand.

But in this writing we have to do, not with the unfortunate or those who are reconstructing their temporal affairs, but with the young and the prosperous, and with those who have weathered all storms and are yet sailing smoothly.

Most men when they start in business, make good resolutions. At any rate, they mean to succeed. They expect to avoid the dangers which have ruined others. For a while all goes on well, but the day comes at length when they are swept away and all their brilliant earthly prospects are gone forever.

According to an old maxim, it is never too late to learn. Business men, however, do not believe this. Every one thinks that he has perfected himself in knowledge, that he needs no help or advice from any quarter, and that if others have failed of success, that is no reason why he should follow in the same track.

When a man desires to build a house, he adopts a plan and adheres to it to the end. When a navigator attempts a voyage, he consults his charts, and governs himself by the experience of others. When one is sick, or his life is endangered by coming in contact with disease, he seeks advice from a skillful physician. There are certain rules, forms and precedents, which govern and influence most men in all matters except the conduct of a mercantile business. Here they mean to be original. They don't want the advice of anybody. Just here we desire to speak. We wish to propose to such men the following rules--for their practical consideration:

1st. Do not undertake a business with which you are not perfectly acquainted, any sooner than you would attempt, if blind, to survey a city. First thoroughly understand what you purpose to do. Serve an apprenticeship--do anything--before taking a single step involving risk.

2d. Never attempt a business for which you have no taste or tact. Seek to do that for which you have a natural faculty and relish. Don't aspire to be a merchant when you should be a farmer, a mechanic, or a day laborer.

3d. Never connect yourself in partnership with those in whom you have not perfect confidence--with those to whom you would not be willing, sick or well, at home or away, living or dead, to intrust all your business affairs.

4th. Never attempt to do more business than you can safely do on your capital.

5th. Avoid taking the extraordinary risk of long credits, no matter what profits are in prospect.

6th. Give no credit whatever to any one who does not possess a good moral character.

7th. Supervise, carefully, your own business--not your neighbor's--and look after your clerks, and see that they are faithful in the performance of all their duties.

8th. Let all those with whom you have dealings or intercourse, understand, distinctly, that you will not lend yourself, for the sake of trade, to do any mean thing--anything which your conscience will not fully approve of.

9th. Never lend your name by endorsement or otherwise, except under most extraordinary circumstances, and then let the act be guarded with every possible security.

10th. Never allow yourself or your partners, to draw a dollar from the concern, to invest in any "outside business."

11th. In forming a copartnership, insist that a limited, fixed sum only, shall be drawn by each partner, for personal expenses.

12th. Under no circumstances whatever, deal in stock. Don't believe any one of the thousand marvelous tales of a fortune in that direction. They are a trap and a lie.

13th. Keep all your accumulated profits in your business, so long as you owe a dollar. When you have more capital than you can use, then it will be proper to invest it outside.

14th. Borrow of banks or other sources never, if it can be avoided. If temporary assistance is needed, seek it from a tried friend or from a sound banking institution, and then return the loan, on the day fixed, with the most rigid punctuality.

15th. Have an eye on the condition of the country, its prospects, and the general prospects for business, and look out sharp for the movements of politicians, who, in nine cases out of ten, care more for a re-election than for our commercial interests or our national prosperity.

There are other and most important matters which should not be forgotten. Keep good company. Value integrity more than money. Live within your means. Eschew strong drinks, theatres and fast horses. Use no profane language. Never quarrel with a partner. Be kind, considerate, and generous, to clerks, and also to your unfortunate debtors. Cultivate the acquaintance of all. Do your proper share in promoting the public weal. Be a man, a gentleman, a patriot, and Christian; and you will make sure of an inheritance in this life, and of untold riches in the life which is to come. --N. Y. Independent.

A COUNTRY CUSTOMER.--A Vermont daguerrean artist relates that a green genius walked into his saloon and examined a picture, asking at the same time: "What's that picture on?"

"The sun," replied the photographer; "I took a view of its surface some time since, and it is said to be very accurate."

"I reckon it is. Now, the sun, if I recollect right, is several millions of miles away from here--ain't it?" said he.

"Yes," said the artist.

"Well, you are just the man I want; give me a good picture of my brother Sim, while I wait for it."

"Certainly, bring him along," said the artist.

"I can't," was the reply.

"Why, where is he?" asked the photographer.

"Well, he's in Boston, to day."

"How can I get his picture when he is in Boston?"

"Well, look here," said the rustic, "you must be an imposter, you must! You kin take a likeness of the sun, which is millions of miles away, and yet can't give me a picture of brother Sim, who is only two hundred miles off. Yeou git out!"

The countryman walked off disgusted, and left the photographer in no very pleasant mood for the next visitor.

WATER DRINKING.--Improper drinking of water has killed thousands. There have been instances where thirsty armies, after a long march, have come to a river, when the men would lie down on their faces and quaff an ordinary quantity of water with these results:

Some died almost instantly, others became crazy, and some staggered like drunken men. Avoid drinking waters as such as possible. When you feel very dry, rinse the mouth with water, but do not swallow it. Men, when heated, should not drink anything cold. In a high state of perspiration ice-water only aggravates the thirst. Drink slowly. A half tumbler of water will suffice the thirstiest man in the world, if he drinks it by sips. Take from twenty-five to one hundred sips and swallow each time--it will quench thirst better than a quart drank in the usual manner. In fact it is almost impossible to get down a full glass of water in this manner.

A HUSBAND lately cured his wife of divers ills by kissing the servant girl and allowing his wife to catch him at it. He says she was up in an instant, forgetting all her complaints, while he has never had to pay a cent for help since.

Who are dishonest people? Hardware merchants; they sell iron and steel for a living.

Woman's Qualities.

The characteristic qualities of women when true to the type of her being, her delicacy, and feeling, word and action; her sweetness, patience, sympathy, tenderness, dependence, devotion; her sensibility to beauty and grace, order, fitness in propriety and speech, dress, behavior, everything; her intellectual faculties, more receptive than productive, thought resting more on feeling than feeling on thought, making her more susceptible of culture and refinement than apt for grasping the abstruse and rugged in science and practical life; all these are her charms for man, through which man gets unspeakable good to his own nature; while man's harder texture in body and mind, his strength, courage, self-reliance, his grasp, force, productive power in the world of thought and action, draw woman to him. Thus each finds in the other what each one needs. The womanly woman feels herself strong and brave when she leans on man, and man's manly courage grows stouter, and at the same time the rugged hardness or his nature is softened by tender reverence, as with one arm he supports and with the other protects the gentle one clinging to his side. In everything, in short, in which they are made different, it is that each may find their counterpart in the other. They are made different in order that they may become one. Out of this very difference springs the closest and richest union, the union of mutual love, whereof marriage is the outward representation. Only in this true married union, and in the home of love that builds itself up out of it, can the fullness and the perfection of the individual life, dignity and worth of each be found and realized. --Dr. Oldham.

A TRUE WOMAN.--O, the priceless value of a true woman! Gold cannot purchase a gem so truly precious. Titles and honors confer upon the heart no such serene happiness. In our darkest moments, when disappointment and corroding care, gather thick around us, and even gaunt poverty menaces with his fingers, it gleams around the soul with an Angel's smile. Time cannot mar its brilliancy--distance but strengthens its influence--bolts and bars cannot limit its progress. It follows the prisoner into his dark cell, and sweetens the home morsel that appeases his hunger; and in the silence of midnight it plays around his head, and in his dreams, he folds to his bosom the form of her who loves on still, although the world has turned coldly upon him. The couch made by the hands of a loved one, is soft to the weary limbs of a sick sufferer; and the portion administered by the same hand loses its bitterness. The pillow carefully adjusted by her, brings repose to the fevered brain, and the words of kindness revive the sinking brain. It almost seems that God, compensating woman's first great fault, had planted his jewel in her breast, that the Heaven-like influence should cast into forgetfulness man's remembrance of the fall, by building up in his heart another Eden, where perennial flowers bloom, and crystal waters gush from exhaustless fountains.

A CLERICAL friend, at a celebrated watering place, met a lady who seemed hovering on the brink of the grave. Her cheeks were hollow and wan, her manner listless, her step languid, and her brow wore the severe contraction so indicative both of mental and physical sufferings, so that she was to all observers an object of sincere pity.

Some years afterward he encountered this same lady, but so bright, and fresh, and youthful, so full of healthful buoyancy, and so joyous in expression, that he questioned himself if he had not deceived himself with regard to identity.

"Is it possible," said he "that I see before me, Mrs. B., who presented such a doleful appearance at the springs, several years ago?"

"The very same."

"And pray tell me, madam, the secret of your cure? What means did you use to attain to such vigor of mind and body, to such cheerfulness and rejuvenation?"

"A very simple remedy," returned she, with a beaming face. "I stopped worrying and began to laugh; that was all."

NIGHT.--How absolute and omnipotent is the science of the night! And yet the stillness seems almost audible. From all the measureless depths of the air around us, comes a half sound, a half whisper, as if we could hear the crumbling and falling away of all created things, in the great miracle of nature; decay and reproduction ever beginning, never ending; the gradual lapse and running of the sand in the great hour glass of time!

THERE is a farmer in Yorkshire who has a mile of children. His name is Furlong, and he has four boys and four girls. Eight furlongs make one mile.

Hints to Housekeepers.

As a general rule it is most economical to buy the best articles. The price is, of course, always a little higher, but a good article always spends best. It is a sacrifice of money to buy poor flour, meal, sugar, molasses, chesse, butter, lard, etc., to say nothing of the injurious effects upon the health.

Lard should be hard and white; and that which is taken from the hog over a year old is the best.

Rich chesse feels soft under the pressure of the finger. That which is strong is neither good nor healthy. To keep one that is cut, tie it up in a bag that will not admit flies, and hang it up in a dry place. If mould appears on it, wipe it off with a dry cloth.

The best rice is large, and has a clear, fresh look. Old rice sometimes has little black insects in the kernel.

The small white sago called pearl sago is the best. The large brown kind has an earthy taste. These articles, and ground rice, tapioca, etc., should be kept covered.

To select nutmegs pick them with a pin. If they are good, oil will instantly spread around the puncture.

Keep coffee by itself, as its odor affects other articles.

Keep tea in a close chest or conister.

Oranges and lemons keep best wrapped close in soft paper and laid in a drawer.

When a cask of molasses is bought, draw of a few quarts, else the fermentation produced by moving it will burst the cask.

Bread and cake should be kept in a tin box or stone jar.

Salt codfish should be kept in a dry place where the odor of it will not affect the air of the house. Fish-skin for clearing coffee, should be washed, dried, cut small, and put in a paper bag.

Soft soap should be kept in a dry place in a cellar, and should not be used till three months old.

Bar soap should be cut into pieces of convenient size, left where it will become dry. It is well to keep it for several weeks before using it, as it goes fast when new.

COLONEL EATHAN ALLEN.--We have heard one anecdote of Allen which we believe has not yet been in print. Mr. B., an Attorney of Vermont, once received from some person in Boston, a note of hand for £50 against Allen for collection. It being inconvenient for him at that time to pay the note, it was sued. When the case came on for trial, Allen employed a lawyer to get the action continued until he could raise money to settle the demand, and accordingly the attorney, as the readiest means of accomplishing his object, determined to deny the genuineness of the signature. This would oblige the plaintiff to produce the witness to the note; who, residing in Boston, could not easily be brought forward on the instant; the effect of the maneuver would be to cause the plaintiff to postpone the trial till next court. When the case was called, it happened that Allen was in a remote part of the court house, and, to his utter astonishment, heard his lawyer gravely deny the signature of the note. With long and fierce strides he rushed through the crowd and, confronting the amazed limb of the law, rebuked him in a voice of thunder: "Mr. ---, I did not hire you to come here and lie; that is a true note--I signed it--I'll swear to it, and I'll pay it. I want no shuffling, I want time. What I employed you for was to get this business put over to the next court--not to come here and lie and juggle about it."

The result was that the postponement of the claim was amicably arranged between the two lawyers.

SUCCESS.--Every man must patiently abide his time. He must wait, not in listless idleness, not in useless pastime, not in querulous dejection, but in constant, steady fulfilling and accomplishing his task; that when the occasion comes, he may be equal to the occasion. The talent of success is nothing more than doing what you can do well without the thought of fame. If it comes at all, it will come because it is deserved, not because it is sought after. It is a very indiscreet and troublesome ambition which cares so much about fame; about what the world says of us; to be always looking in the face of others for approval, to be always anxious about the effect of what we do or say; to be always shouting to hear the echoes of our own voices. --Longfellow.

It is not the man that makes the most noise that secures the attention of the world. A silent elephant may remain unobserved amid the foliage of the wood, but a croaking bull frog is sure to attract attention in the darkest night.

If you have been tempted into evil, fly from it; it is not falling into the water, but lying in it, that drowns.

THE
Knights Landing News.
OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.
SATURDAY, JULY 19, 1862.

Justices Blanks.

Blank Affidavits, Undertakings, Writ of Attachment and Subpoenas, under the NEW LAW, for Sale at this Office.

DEMOCRATIC COUNTY CONVENTION.

The Democratic County Central Committee have called a Convention, to meet at Woodland, Saturday the 2d day of August, to nominate a County ticket, elect delegates to the State Convention, and transact such other business as may come before it. The different precincts in the county, are requested to choose delegates to said County Convention on Saturday 26th inst.

SCARCITY OF LABOR.—Labor is in great demand among our farmers, to aid in gathering our abundant harvest. We understand there are Threshing machines—one propelled by steam power—now paying idle, in this section, solely for want of hands to run them; in fact harvest hands cannot be obtained at all—\$2 50 a day is freely offered as an inducement, with no takers.

THE WHEAT CROP.—This crop is coming into market freely, and is of superior quality. The demand, however, is limited, and few sales have been made—\$1 30 being the rate obtained thus far in sack at the landing. The reason given for the light demand for this staple is: but few of the mills are yet ready to commence grinding; but we apprehend there is a desire on the part of millers to clean out the old stock of flour at present rates, before the new crop is put on the market. The present price of flour here—\$9 50 to \$10 00—is very disproportionate to the price of new wheat.

AGRICULTURAL FAIR.—The Annual Fair of the California State Agricultural Society will commence in Sacramento on the last day of September, and be continued until the 5th day of October.

BULLION.—During the three last days of last week, 3,000 pounds of bullion was shipped from Carson city to San Francisco. Value, \$90,000.

DESERTERS.—Captain Crowninshield's company of Trinity volunteers stationed at Fort Steilacoon, recently lost forty-one men by desertion.

LOSSES.—By the recent fire in St. Louis, Sierra county, \$50,000 worth of property was destroyed.

HEAVY ON OUR DISTRICT ATTORNEY. The following action was taken by the Supervisors of Sacramento city, in the case of Williams, on an indictment for murder; a change of venue being granted to Yolo county.

Supervisor Waterman said it was nearly two years ago that Wm. Williams was arrested for this murder. He was tried, convicted and sentenced, but the Supreme Court set the verdict aside, and a change of venue had been granted to Yolo county, where there had been adjournments from time to time. The Yolo county seat had now been removed, and would cost a great deal to get witnesses there. He was informed that the Prosecuting Attorney was only a country school master and Frank Hereford, who had once prosecuted the case to conviction, was willing to go over and prosecute it again for the sum named.

SAN FRANCISCO AND MARYSVILLE RAILROAD.—At the annual meeting of the stockholders of this road, held in Marysville, July 16th, the following persons were elected to serve as a Board of Directors for the ensuing year: John D. Frisbie, Solano county; John W. Snowball, Yolo county; Dr. D. W. C. Rice, W. K. Hudson, J. E. Galloway, A. S. Randal and A. D. Starr, Marysville.

FROM OREGON.—A dispatch to the Bulletin, from Portland via Yreka, says that on the 9th inst. the steamer Julia from the Dalles, arrived with Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express, through from Florence city, containing 700 pounds of gold dust. The Dalles Mountaineer says that a report just received, states that fifteen men had been attacked by the Indians, and fourteen of their number were killed. A Californian has had 24 horses stolen by the Indians. Reports from Salmon river mines are conflicting.

FOUND.—The Butte Record says: The body of the little boy, Hickok, captured by the Indians some time since has been found. The body had been horribly mutilated—neck broken, fingers, ears and toes cut off. It had been dragged for some distance by a rope fastened to the neck. Thus has perished the hope that the child had been detained a prisoner.

The News.

The news from the East this week is not so encouraging to the Union cause, as we anticipated; in fact since the retreat of Banks and his army from Winchester, there have been a series of raids and attacks by the rebels, all more or less disastrous to the Union forces. In no series of warfare, on the scale of the present in which our Government is engaged, can it be expected that every move will be a victory. From the complicity and magnitude of the rebellion, and the vast country over which it extends, it is impossible to so manage our forces, but what some portions must necessarily be exposed to attacks by superior forces. On the other hand, we think the reliance of the North hitherto has been placed too much in the Union sentiment of the South. If there is any of that sentiment there, it is in a very latent state, and apparently unwilling to help itself. If, as we have been led to suppose, a majority, or even one third of the people of the seceding States, were anxious to return to their allegiance, they have had sufficient help and encouragement to demonstrate their loyalty by doing something in their own behalf; but the conclusion is forcing itself on our mind, that the Union sentiment of the South is, to a great extent, a delusion. The late raids, and raising of guerrillas, in Tennessee and Kentucky, and the favor they receive from the people of those States, are conclusive to our mind on this point. The South are as near a unit on secession as ever the same number of people were on any one idea, in the history of nations, and to this fact we must get our eyes opened more fully, and whatever points we take in those States, a sufficient force must be left there to hold them. And this brings us right back to the starting point, and old theory of warfare—that it takes an invading army to be five times the size of the one invaded, to be successful. Viewing the recent news in as favorable a light as it will bear, we think the indication is for a tedious and protracted war, on which we have just fairly entered.

California Land Matters.

The Bill introduced into Congress by Mr. Phelps, of this State, entitled A Bill to Quiet Land Titles in California, came up in its regular course, and was laid on the table by a vote of 80 to 59. We understand the Bill was killed by the arguments of the late Attorney General, Black, and published in pamphlet form, and a copy laid on the table of each member. We alluded to this bill some time ago when it was first introduced, and showed that the settler of this portion of Yolo would be more effected by its operation than any other in the State. We understand the action of Mr. Black in the matter, is in accordance with instructions from the settlers here, whose interests he has for some time been defending.

The bill is very ambiguous in its language, and might be construed to mean a great deal more than appears on its face from a casual reading. The clause—"shall be protected in their possession undisturbed by the possession of any other person or persons"—looks significant; and if the defeat of the measure now will have no other good effect, than preventing vast litigation, in that alone, we of Yolo will be greatly benefited.

The following is a copy of the Bill: "That in all cases where Mexican grants to lands, in the State of California, have been confirmed by the land commission organized for the purpose of deciding upon the validity of such grants, or by either of the United States District Courts in and for said State, and which have been or shall be rejected by the Supreme Court of the United States, and where the title to the lands covered by such grants, by reason of such rejection, rests in the United States, all persons who have actually and in good faith purchased portions of said grants subsequent to such confirmation and before the passage of this Act, and who are in actual possession, shall be protected in their possessions undisturbed by the possession of any other person or persons, not to exceed 1,000 acres to any one person, or held under one purchase from the original grant holders, and allowed to purchase such land at the price of \$1 25 per acre, without regard to the quantity of land so purchased and held in possession, and without regard to sectional lines."

FIRES.—A dispatch to the Bulletin of last evening, says that at Yreka, on Saturday night, a number of wooden buildings adjoining Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express office were destroyed by fire. Loss, \$2,000. Also, that at Shasta, on the 13th, the dwelling house and barn of Samuel Francis was consumed by fire. The inmates barely escaped.

BY OVERLAND TELEGRAPH.

The following dispatches are from the Sacramento Union of July 16th:

NASHVILLE, July 13.—Between 3,000 and 4,000 Georgian and Texan guerrillas attacked the Eleventh Michigan and Third Minnesota Regiments at Murfreesboro', Rutherford county, early this morning. There was desperate fighting. At three o'clock this afternoon the Michigan regiment surrendered. The Minnesota regiment was strongly intrenched, and cut up the enemy terribly, with Hewitt's Kentucky Battery, repulsing them three times with great slaughter. Flags of truce from Forrest, the rebel commander, came with a summons to surrender. Col. Lester replied that he could hold his position for a week. An attack on Nashville is not improbable. There is considerable excitement here. Brigadier Generals Duffield and Crittenden of Indiana have been taken prisoners.

A later dispatch says that Col. Lester was reported to be falling back on Nashville.

CHICAGO, July 14.—A dispatch from Louisville, dated midnight, states that the main body of Morgan's guerrillas were nine miles from Frankfort at five o'clock yesterday afternoon. The State archives were being removed from the Capital.

NEW YORK, July 13.—Richmond and Knoxville papers state that Buel's forces of thirty thousand men, crossed the Tennessee, it was supposed, to make a feint on Chattanooga and cover the movement on Rome, Georgia.

The Charleston Courier of July 4th reports the retreat of the Union forces from the positions near that city.

MOBILE, July 8.—Passengers by the flag of truce steamer Natchez, from New Orleans, report that Baton Rouge has been captured by Gen. Van Doren, and that he took fifteen hundred Federal Prisoners.

PHILADELPHIA, July 14.—The Richmond Enquirer of the 9th says: Ten thousand Yankees arrived at Warrenton yesterday.

The Petersburg Express says: McClellan's forces now reaches 100,000 strong.

FORT MONROE, July 12.—Released prisoners from the White House reports that the treatment received from the rebel officers having charge of them was universally kind, and so different from what they anticipated, that it was actually surprising to them.

BALTIMORE, July 13.—A Petersburg paper of the 3d says: Magruder has been relieved from his command. In an address to his troops, he said that he was going to a distant and important command.

The same paper says that it is a matter of congratulation that the position of McClellan's army is the hottest on the soil of Virginia.

NASHVILLE, July 13.—Gen. Hatch's command entered Culpepper Court house, Va., yesterday, routing 1,000 rebel cavalry, killing and wounding 54 and capturing 15.

NEW YORK, July 13.—The following are among the officers who are prisoners at Richmond: Major General McCull; Brigadiers Reynolds, Rankin, and Sumner; Colonels Stockton and Britton.

LOUISVILLE, July 12.—A detachment of the Thirty-fifth Ohio regiment encountered 450 rebel cavalry at New Hope, Nelson county, last night. After twenty minutes firing, the rebels retreated. Accounts say these guerrillas or their comrades burned the town of Lebanon and robbed the Commercial Bank there.

Federal reinforcements have been sent to Lebanon.

WASHINGTON, July 13.—The Richmond Dispatch of Wednesday says: A demonstration was made by the Federals on Monday evening against our pickets. The former retired while two pieces of artillery were being put in position.

The same paper thinks the fighting is over for a short time. It says the Confederate Government will not fail to improve the present advantages. Pressed to the wall, as the enemy is, he will not be permitted to recover from the severe blow inflicted. McClellan, in trying to extricate himself from his present position will find himself confronted at every point.

FR. MONROE, July 11.—The rebels have entirely forsaken the front of our army. None can be seen within several miles. The opinion is that they will soon be heard from in another direction.

CORINTH, July 12.—The rebels have been making mysterious cavalry demonstrations in front ever since their repulse at Boonville by Col. Sheridan. These movements are thought by some to be the advance guard of a force designed to attack. Others think it is to cover Gen. Bragg's command in reinforcing Chattanooga.

WASHINGTON, July 14.—It stated that orders are about being issued reducing the term of enlistment of the 300,000 volunteers from three years to one year. The calculation is that the rebellion will be crushed in less than one year. It is intimated, on the authority of a distinguished Senator, that the President will speedily issue a proclamation offering an amnesty to the rebels in arms in the border States, and announcing that the offer will be extended from time to time to other States, as the progress of subduing the rebellion may warrant.

VICKSBURG, July 10.—Firing is kept up at intervals from the fleet. The rebels reply occasionally.

MEMPHIS, July 12.—Gen. Grant has

issued an order directing the families of all persons in any way connected with the Confederate army or Government to leave the city within five days, or take the oath that they will not convey information to the enemy. This sweeping order is in consequence of constant communication between persons in the rebel army and friends here.

Refugees from Helena, Ark., report a fight between 500 rebels and Curtis' advance on the evening of the 4th. The former were routed. It was also reported that Col. Fitch had a sharp skirmish with the rebels in the vicinity of St. Charles, routing them. Information has been received that Curtis has reached Helena with his entire force. This needs confirmation.

BALTIMORE, July 14.—A Federal prisoner escaped from Richmond, estimates the number of the rebel troops previous to the recent battles at 220,000. Large reinforcements from the direction of Petersburg had been arriving for the previous ten days, which were said to be from the coast. Beauregard had been very sick at Richmond for several weeks. Neither Generals McCall or Reynolds was wounded as reported.

A gunboat on the plan of the Merrimack, though smaller, was rapidly approaching completion at Richmond. Some difficulty was experienced in obtaining iron for armor. The obstructions in James river were considerably weakened by the recent freshets. Fort Darling had been greatly strengthened. A whole division of the army crossed the James river to assist in the defense against any Federal land force. General Jackson's forces had moved in the direction of Fredericksburg. The greatest confidence was felt at Richmond among the rebels in their ability to destroy McClellan's army. Twenty three cannons were captured by the rebels in the recent battles. They were all light pieces.

NASHVILLE, July 14.—The Unionists lost \$30,000 worth of army stores at Murfreesboro' in the recent guerrilla attack. The rebel loss was heavier than ours. The Pennsylvania Seventh lost 200 killed wounded, missing. As far as known only three of their officers escaped. Commissary and Quartermaster's depots, recently replenished with clothing, etc., all of which have fallen into the enemy's hands. The Provost Marshal and guard killed nine rebels before surrendering.

The rebel Gov. Harris was known to be at Heersheba Springs, near Sparta, a few days ago, organizing this raid, which it is apprehended may be extended to the Capital of the State. The people here are yet in a great state of excitement, many families having left. The train this morning for Louisville was crowded with alarmed speculators and adventurers. It is reported that Gen. Breckenridge, Colonel's Forest and Rains command the Rebel forces at Murfreesboro'. It is also reported that they have taken the town of Sovereign, fifteen miles from Nashville and that Kirby Smith is advancing on Nashville with 15,000 men. Union reinforcements are arriving here. The secessionists confidently expect the arrival of the rebel forces to-night. Batteries have been placed on Capitol Hill and other points. Information has just been received that the Minnesota Third and Hewitt's Battery, at Murfreesboro', have surrendered.

The report of the capture of Baton Rouge is probably correct, but it is not possible for Van Dorn to hold it.

MEMPHIS, July 14.—Gen. Curtis' entire command reached Helena, Ark., on the 11th. On the 4th, while the Thirtieth Illinois was coming down White river they were fired on by guerrillas, seven miles below Grand Glaze. Our troops returned the fire, killing 19 of the enemy, and the rest fled.

On the 7th Gen. Curtis' advance, consisting of two regiments, was attacked by two regiments of Texan cavalry and a large force of infantry. After a sharp engagement, the rebel cavalry broke a road through their infantry, throwing them into confusion, which terminated in utter rout.

The rebels were pursued by our troops, who took a large number of prisoners and afterwards paroled them. One hundred and ten rebels were buried on the field. Our loss was only 8 killed and 32 wounded. The rebels had no artillery, which accounts for their heavy loss as compared with ours. The shell and canister from our howitzers did terrible execution. Gen. Curtis' army was in good condition, notwithstanding their long forced march, short rations, etc. When the troops arrived at Helena they had only three days supplies.

LEXINGTON, Ky., July 15.—This city has been placed under martial law. All able bodied citizens of Lexington and Fayette county are ordered to report themselves at Court House Square forthwith. Information, considered reliable, has been received that Morgan, with the greater part of his force, is at Versailles, twelve miles distant.

WASHINGTON, July 16.—The following is the text of the section in the bill relating to negroes which passed the Senate yesterday:

The President is hereby authorized to receive into the service of the United States, for the purpose of constructing intrenchments and performing camp service, or any other military or naval service for which they may be found competent, persons of African descent. Such persons shall be enrolled and organized under such regulations, not inconsistent with the Constitution and laws, as the

President may prescribe. When any man or boy of African descent who, by the laws of any State, shall owe service or labor to any persons who during the present rebellion have borne arms against the United States, or given to the enemy aid and comfort, shall perform service as provided for in this Act, his family shall forever thereafter be free, any law to the contrary notwithstanding. Persons of African descent under this law shall receive ten dollars per month and one ration.

DISAPPEARANCE.—Tryon, a son of Col. F. L. Hatch of Marysville, aged thirteen years, has disappeared from his father's residence. He is a tall boy, blue or gray eyes, light hair, inclined to curl, very lithe figure, strong and active. When he left, he had on a Summer suit of linen—sack coat, and drab hat. When walking he is inclined to lean forward. Papers will confer a favor on a distressed family by noticing the fact.

BIRTHS.

At Woodland, July 14th, the wife of F. S. Freeman, of a daughter, weighing 14 pounds.

DEATHS.

Near Knight's Landing, July 13th, Lovilla Mize aged about 11 years.

New Advertisements.

Semi-Annual Report of the Public Administrator.

Statement of the condition of estates of deceased persons in the hands of the Public Administrator, at the July term of the Probate Court, in and for Yolo county, and State of California.

Estate of Jas. P. Miller, deceased.
Cash received\$118 25
Cash disbursed 100 85
Balance on hand.....\$17 40
Estate not settled.

Estate of Aaron Laland, deceased.
Cash received\$222 19
Cash disbursed 142 55
Balance on hand.....\$79 64
Estate not settled.

State of California, county of Yolo, ss: J. W. Baldwin, Public Administrator of Yolo county, being duly sworn, says that the above is a true statement of the condition of the Estates in his hands.

J. W. BALDWIN,
Public Administrator
Yolo county.
Sworn and subscribed to this 14th day of July, 1862.
I. N. HOAG,
Probate Judge.

July 19-62

NOTICE

TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN, IS hereby given, that a petition will be presented to the Board of Supervisors for Yolo county, at their next regular meeting, praying for the opening of a County road, commencing at summit of dividing ridge between Berryessa and Cache Creek Canons; thence easterly down Canon via Lambert's, Lamb's, and to and along Stephens' south line and to A. P. McCarty's northeast corner, intersecting road leading to Sacramento city.

July 19-31 PETITIONERS.

FOR SALE!

ONE PREMIUM HAY PRESS.
MANUFACTURED BY Stephens, Caldwell & Co., Sacramento
For particulars, enquire of
THOMAS & BROWNELL,
Knight's Landing.
July 19-tf

C. O. COPP.

GENERAL BLACKSMITHING
...AND...

JOBBER ESTABLISHMENT,
Knight's Landing.

BEING PREPARED TO DO ALL kinds of House, Mill-work bolt making, and heavy work of every description.

Reapers and Thrashers Repaired.
All kinds of work of the above description done at moderate prices, with neatness and dispatch.

Horses shod on the shortest notice.
C. O. COPP,
July 19-tf Mill street, opposite the Mill.

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE,
Corner J and 4th Sts., Sacramento.

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE,
624 Clay Street, San Francisco.

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE,
142 and 144 Broadway New York.

L. & H. Manufacture every article of

CLOTHING
Offered for sale at either of the above Houses. They have the largest and most complete Stock in California, and are prepared to sell at

LOWER FIGURES
Than any other House, or Houses, in the State.

THEIR LARGE STOCK ...OF...

FURNISHING GOODS
Is selected with great care, and with a view to the

CALIFORNIA MARKET.
One great feature of their trade is, the immense stock of

BOYS' AND CHILDREN'S CLOTHING AND FURNISHING GOODS.

Goods received by every Steamer.
may 24-tf

The State of Affairs at Norfolk.

The following communication is taken from the columns of the New York World:

JUNE 10.—I received yesterday a letter from a reliable citizen of Norfolk, Va., dated May 7th, a copy of the greater part of which I send you, that you may lay before your readers the present state of affairs as seen by southern eyes. In reply to my letter he says:

I will answer your question respecting the state of things here in as few words as I can. What I say being true in so far as my own knowledge and observations go.

1st. Almost all our able bodied men are in the army—not forced in, but going of their own choice. The troops raised at Norfolk are now at Richmond. The old men, women and children form the resident population of Norfolk now.

2d. What little Union feeling there was among us at the time you left, has disappeared, and, judging from what I see here and elsewhere in Virginia, I do not believe there ever was a people more thoroughly united and determined to be free than the people of this State are now. The white race must be exterminated before Virginia can be brought into union with the North again. This is strong language, but I mean all I say.

3d. No man of respectability in our city has yet taken the oath, though daily annoyed because they will not. The few that have taken the oath are despised and shunned by even the Federal officers here. Dr. Todd, whom you recollect as a "Down-East" steam doctor, keeping a grocery on Bixby's corner, on Wide Water street, was chairman of the Union Committee to receive Seward on his late visit to this city.

4th. Norfolk was not captured by Gen. Wool, but our troops, with all their stores were withdrawn, as a part of a plan of Gen. Jos. Johnson, more than a week being occupied in the withdrawal, and not a Federal soldier entering the city until several hours after the last Confederate soldier had left.

5th. McClellan stands no chance of ever capturing Richmond. He has been beaten in every encounter with our troops on the peninsula; has already lost in battle and by sickness 50,000 of his men since he landed on Old Point, whilst he has not yet got within range of the batteries erected for the defense of the city.

6th. There is not, nor has there been any scarcity of provisions among us here. We have lacked luxuries, but the necessities of life are and have been abundant. I have never seen less suffering among the poor of the city than during the last year.

These statements are so directly at variance with those published in the New York papers that they may surprise you. I can only say that they are true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

IMPORTANT LAND CASE.—At the suggestion of Senator Latham, the Secretary of the Interior has directed the Land Office at Marysville to open for rehearing the important case of J. G. Doll vs. Sunday Citizens of Red Bluff, Tehama Co. Doll claims a tract of land, including the site of Red Bluff, by virtue of location under the School Land law of this State, and in opposition to citizens and settlers who claim to have pre-empted before his location, as we understand it. The record shows that a large number of persons are interested as against Doll, who have intrusted the supervision of their case to a Committee. The matter came up for trial some time during Buchanan's Administration, before the late Register, R. E. O. F. Hastings, but was compromised by the parties litigant, and the papers in the case withdrawn. Secretary Smith ordered that the papers should be returned, and the case adjudicated to a regular settlement, but they could not be found, and now an entire new hearing of the case is ordered, and all parties are notified to be in attendance at the Land Office in Marysville on the 5th of August next.—*Marysville Appeal.*

REACTION.—The New York Sun, a staunch Union paper, says:

A tremendous reaction against the Republican party, as lately constituted, seems to be in progress throughout the entire German population of the Northwest. In Iowa, the Democrats are looking for thousands of German votes where they never had them before, and in Minnesota, Missouri, Michigan, Illinois, and even Ohio, the change of sentiment is astonishing. Evidently they have no notion of competing with free negro labor, and they see if Republicanism is not checked the negroes will underbid them for work.

SAN FRANCISCO AND MARYSVILLE RAILROAD.—The Solano Press has the following intelligence, which it is hoped will not prove a delusion and a snare: Through the energetic exertions of Cap. R. H. Waterman, it is understood that there is at last some prospect of the completion of the Marysville Railroad as far as this place. The house of Alsop & Co. San Francisco, through Capt. Waterman's intercession and representations, have agreed to loan the credit of the firm to D. C. Haskins, in order to make the necessary purchases of iron, rolling stock, etc.

AN IRISH GIANT.—James Murphy, the Irish Giant, died recently at Mar-selles, in his 26th year. He was within a few inches of nine feet high, and weighed 24 stone—336 pounds.

POWDER RIVER.—From a letter dated Auburn, June 17th, the following extract is made:

The diggings are ten times better than we ever anticipated. Some claims yield as high as one hundred and sixty four ounces per day to the sluice, to three hands. Every claim that is opened and worked with energy yields above \$10 per day to the hand. Ground has been prospect sufficient for 10,000 miners. Such is Powder river diggings, sure.

Parties are beginning to arrive from California, having with them large bands of stock. One gentleman had come through with 500 head, all in good condition.

LEGAL NOTICES.

In the matter of the Estate of Samuel Fellows, deceased, in the Probate Court, Yolo county, California: Notice is hereby given, that R. A. Fellows has filed his Petition praying for Letters of Administration on the Estate of the above named Samuel Fellows, deceased; and the hearing of said petition has been set for the second Monday in July next.

By order of the Probate Court aforesaid. Witness my hand and the seal of said County, at Woodland, in the County aforesaid, this 24th day of June, A. D. 1862.

[L. S.] E. GIDDINGS, County Clerk.

Estate of Thomas Crellin, Deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned Administrator of the Estate of Thomas Crellin, deceased, to all persons having claims against said Estate, to exhibit the same with the necessary vouchers, to the undersigned at his residence, near the town of Knight's Landing in Yolo county, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, or the same will be forever barred.

JOHN G. BOWER, Administrator.

Yolo Co., July 12, 1862.—4t.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an Order of Sale issued out of the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District for Yolo county, on the 5th day of July, 1862, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment and decree of foreclosure of mortgage rendered in said Court on the 18th day of December A. D. 1861, in favor of B. F. Davis, and against C. Breedlove, for the sum of \$386 66 with interest from date of judgment at two per cent. per month, and \$44 56 costs, with accruing costs, I have levied on the following property, to wit: The West half of Section Number Ten (10), in Township Number Eight (8), North of Range Number One (1) West, Mount Diablo Meridian, as designated by the United States Survey there f, containing Three hundred and twenty acres, and situated in the county of Yolo; being the same land described in a Mortgage from said Breedlove to said Davis, executed May 28th, 1861. Notice is hereby given that on the 2nd day of August A. D. 1862, at 2 o'clock p. m., I will sell all the right, title and interest of the said Defendant, C. Breedlove in and to the above described property, at the Court-House door, in the town of Woodland, in Yolo County, at Public Auction, for Cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said Execution and all costs.

C. H. GRAY, Sheriff.

July 12th, 1862.—3t.

Sheriff's Estray Sale.

UNDER the Statutes concerning Estrays, I will, on the 16th day of August, 1862, at 2 o'clock p. m., at the Tule House kept by S. M. Enos, in Yolo county, sell at public sale, according to law, an estray animal taken up and posted by David Tryon, June 29, 1861, and described as follows: A brown Mare, with white hind feet, a white spot in her face, and without marks or brands.

C. H. GRAY, Sheriff Yolo County.

July 12, 1862.—5t.

THE STATE [1860] PREMIUM.

(Four Run of Stone.)

Eagle Steam Flouring Mills.

Knight's Landing, Yolo County.

FLOUR, MIDDINGS, BRAN, AND

Shorts, and Ground Barley.

Constantly on hand. Particular attention paid to

CUSTOM GRINDING.

Orders for LUMBER filled with dispatch.

July 12th. R. GARDNER, Proprietor.

JUST RECEIVED, FROM

Europe and the Eastern States, by

LAMOTT,

THE A. C. H. CO.

A Large and Magnificent Lot of New Styles of

SOFT AND STRAW HATS,

ALL OF WHICH WILL BE

Sold at Prices Lower than any House in the State.

The Stock Comprises the Following:

The Zephyr Hat, the Canton Hat, the Jeddito Dunatable Hat, the Panama Hat, the Maricabo Hat, the Fayer Hat, the Leghorn Hat, the Princeton Hat, the Peruvian Hat—both soft and stiff—the Cassimere Hat—both soft and stiff, of different shapes and color,—the Blue, White, and Drab Beaver—Dress style; the Otter, Seal and Nova Scotia Stock Hat; the Black, Drab, Pearl and Brown Stage Hat.

SOFT HATS, OF

BEAVER, WHITE, NUBIA, BLACK, RUSSIA, BROWN, NANKEN, CLARET,

CINNAMON AND DRAB COLORS

Of Every Conceivable Shape.

CHILDREN'S HATS AND CAPS,

IN LARGE QUANTITIES.

SILK HATS,

Of the New Style and all Styles, Made to Order.

And Hundreds of other kinds, too numerous to mention, at

LAMOTT'S,

July 12th. 37 J Street, near corner 2d.

STRAYED OR STOLEN!

FROM the undersigned on the night of June 30th, ONE SPAN OF DARK BROWN MULES. One having a hole in each ear about the size of a gun wad cutter; collar marks on shoulders; also, branded N on left shoulder. The other branded on left shoulder, but do not know what it is; also, a knot near the root of tail, caused by having been kicked. The weight of each is about 800 or 900 lbs.

A LIBERAL REWARD

Will be given to any person returning said Mules, or giving such information as will lead to their recovery. H. F. MARSTON. Cacheville, July 1, 1862. July 5—1m

VAN WINKLE & DUNCAN.

DEALERS IN

IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL,

BLACKSMITHS TOOLS, &c.

Sole Proprietors of the Salmon & Bliss

TIRE UPSETTING MACHINES,

The best Labor-Saving Machine now in use.

NEW YORK

HAND MADE HORSE NAILS,

A very superior article.

Large Head Tire Rivet Pins to Fit all Sizes.

Particular attention paid to orders from the Country.

93 J Street, and 22, 24, and 26, 4th Street, July 5—tf

SACRAMENTO.

1862. 1862.

TREADWELL & CO.

HAVE JUST RECEIVED THE LARGEST

and best stock of

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

Of the most approved kind

Mowers, Reapers, Thrashers,

Etc., Etc., Etc.

At the well known Hardware and Agricultural Store,

156 and 158 J Street, near Sixth.

TREADWELL & CO., Sacramento.

TREADWELL & CO., Marysville.

TREADWELL & CO., Carson Valley.

TREADWELL & CO., San Francisco.

may 31—tf

CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

The fast and splendid steamers

Chrysopolis and Antelope

Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street, Sacramento.

Steamer *Chrysopolis*, Chadwick, Master, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays

Steamer *Antelope*, Poole, Master, will leave on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings

EVERY DAY.

Change of day for RED BLUFF.

Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama

and Red Bluff.

Until further notice the Steamers of the California Steam Navigation Company will make two trips per week to RED BLUFF, leaving Sacramento on

Wednesday, and Saturday, at 7

A. M.,

A. REDINGTON, Agents,

W. H. TAYLOR, Sacramento.

Freight received at Knight's Landing every day.

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,

Knight's Landing. July 1—tf

DENTISTRY!

I. C. KELLEY

WOULD RESPECTFULLY

inform the citizens of

Knight's Landing and vicinity

that he has permanently located in Knight's Landing, prepared to perform all operations on the

TEETH, SURGICAL AND MECHANICAL.

Persons wishing his services will be waited on anywhere in the vicinity. He will also spend a portion of his time in Cacheville, Woodland and Nicolaus.

Teeth Filled with Pure Gold.

All operations in Plate Work performed in a scientific manner and on the latest improved plans.

Terms very moderate, and all operations warranted to give satisfaction or no charge.

PERMANENT OFFICE:

Union Hotel, Knight's Landing.

ap 26—tf I. C. KELLEY.

FOR SALE.

Homesteads and Valuable Real Estate.

Building Lots from \$10 to \$200 Each.

Also, 50 Vara Lots and Entire Blocks of Beautiful Garden Land!

IN THE CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN

Francisco on the line of the San Jose Railroad, at the West End Depot. The title is absolutely perfect, being a Spanish grant, finally confirmed and patented by the United States.

The S'after Bill respects th's title, the City authorities respect it, the District Courts and Supreme Court of the United States respect it. Besides the title has been forever quieted by a final decree and judgment against the city. So that there is not even a cloud or shadow upon it. Whoever purchases one of these lots will buy a lot and not a lawsuit.

Office No. 19 Naglee's Building, corner of Montgomery and Merchant streets, San Francisco.

July 3—m HARVEY S. BROWN.

S. W. RAVELEY.

Opposite the Steamboat Landing.

AGENT FOR

GRUELER'S LAGER BEER,

—AND—

Casey & Kelley's Soda Water.

SALMON RIVER AND CARIBOO!!!

ARE NOT SO ATTRACTIVE

Since The Subscribers Received

Their large and carefully selected assortment of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

Ladies' Dress Goods, Bonnets,

and Hats,

Gentlemen's and Boys'

CLOTHING,

SHOES, BOOTS, GAITERS AND

SLIPPERS.

GROCERIES,

HARD-WARE,

CROCKERY,

TIN-WARE,

HORSE AND

HAND RAKES.

Scythes, Snathes, Forks, &c. &c. &c.

All of which are offered for sale very low for CASH or

COUNTRY PRODUCE.

The subscribers return thanks for patronage heretofore so bountifully bestowed, and solicit a continuance of the same; and would embrace this opportunity of saying to those indebted to us, that it is not only important, but absolutely necessary, that we should make early collections, for we MUST HAVE MONEY.

J. & J. W. BALDWIN.

Knight's Landing, May 15, 1862.

may 17—tf

P. L. DUSTON,

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER,

Corner 2d and Railroad streets,

Knight's Landing.

WOULD RESPECTFULLY CALL THE

attention of the public that he has opened and permanently located himself at the above place, having just received a new lot of

Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Col-

lars, Whips, Etc.

P. L. DUSTON.

ap 12—tf

TIN SHOP

...AND...

HARDWARE ESTABLISHMENT,

Cacheville.

THE UNDERSIGNED BEGS LEAVE TO

thank the public for past patronage, and desires to inform his patrons that he keeps at the old stand, in Cacheville, a constant supply of

Tin, Copper, Sheet Iron Ware, Stoves, Nails,

Pumps, Lead Pipe, Axes, Scythes,

Snathes, Hay Rakes, etc.

All kinds of Jobbing, Windmill making and repairing, done at the shortest notice.

As I manufacture all of my own tinware, I can sell at less than Sacramento prices.

ap 12—tf CHARLES D. MORIN.

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER

C. W. HADLEY,

Cacheville,

IS to be found at his old stand, on Front st., one door south of Washington, where he will always be ready to do any work in his line of business.

His prices will be as low as those of any shop in Sacramento City.

Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. ap 12—tf

ALPHONSE DENNERY & BRO'S.

NEW CROCKERY STORE.

HOTELS, Bar Rooms and Families will find the best selection of—

CHINA WARE,

WHITE GRANITE WARE,

CUT GLASS WARE,

PLATED WARE,

BRITANNIA WARE,

TABLE CUTLERY,

BOHEMIAN GLASS WARE,

MIRRORS, Etc.

No. 162 J street, between 6th and 7th,

aug 31—tf Sacramento.

JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY.

UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY

AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.

Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description; Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco.

jy 6—tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

FOGUS & COGILL

Have removed to

No. 49 Front st., bet. J and K.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION IS

called to our very extensive stock of

Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Etc

We have made arrangements with the partners of the late firm of Lady Adams Co. by which their assistance is secured, and will be pleased to see the old customers of these gentlemen as well as our own.

sept 28—tf FOGUS & COGILL.

171,500

BRICK FOR SALE, LOW.

Apply to

J. & J. W. BALDWIN,

MERCHANTS,

Knight's Landing.

Nov. 7, 1861. nov 9—tf

BUCKEYE MOWER.

Farmers Buy the Best Machine!!!

THE Buckeye has proved itself to be the best Mower, and

MOWER & REAPER COMBINED,

That has

Knight's Landing News.

BEAUTIFUL AND TRUE.—Well has a writer said:

"Flowers are not trifles, as one might know from the care God has taken of them everywhere; not one unfinished; not one bearing the marks of a brush or pencil. Fringing the eternal borders of mountain winters, gracing the pulseless beat of the gray old granite, everywhere they are harmonizing. Murderers do not ordinarily wear roses in their button-holes. Villains seldom train vines over cottage doors." And another adds:—"Flowers are for the young and for the old, for the grave and for the gay, for the living and for the dead—for all but the guilty, and for the guilty when they are penitent."

A MONTREAL paper records the birth of "a quintette of girls" on the 29th of March, and states that the mother, a French Canadian, is herself one of four, all living. The five children are doing well, and the same may be said of the mother.

WHY is a man climbing up Mount Vesuvius like an Irishman who wants to kiss his sweetheart? Because he wants to get at the mouth of the "crater."

"How old are you?" says Jones to Brown.

"Twenty," replies Brown.

"Twenty and yet such a dwarf? Why don't you grow bigger?"

"The fact is," Brown explains, "when I was ten years old, father patted me on the head, and said, 'Stop there'—and then he ran away, and has not returned since."

"What did you give for that horse, Jim?"

"Five hundred dollars."

"He is a very dear horse. Did you give cash?"

"No—my note."

"Then he is very cheap."

In a fight take your friend's part; at a feast let him have it himself.

BLACK EAGLE

Will stand at the Stables of the undersigned,

At Knight's Landing,

FROM MARCH 10TH TO AUG. 1ST, 1862.

At \$50 00 the Season.

GOOD PASTURAGE WILL BE furnished Mares at three dollars per month, and all accidents and losses at the owner's risk.

BLACK EAGLE stands 15½ hands high, and weighs 1,200 pounds; he has received Six First Glass Premiums—five at the State Fairs of Vermont, and one at the State Fair in Sacramento, where he received the First Premium of a Silver Pitcher, as the best Roadster Stallion of four years old and over, against thirty-eight competitors.

PEDIGREE:

BLACK EAGLE was sired by Old Black Hawk; g. s. Sherman; g. g. s. Justin Morgan; g. g. s. True Britton. Dam by Gray Hambletonian, he by Bis opa Hambletonian, by Imp. Messenger, by Engineer, by Sampson. The dam of Gray Hambletonian was of pure Messenger blood, and imported from England by Dr. Hamblin of Boston. Imp. Messenger's dam was by Turf, grand dam by Regulus, out of a sister of Figur nite, by Sterling out of the Fox Mare, the dam of Snap. [See Stud Book.]

ml-tf CHARLES F. REED.

The Thorough-bred Jack,

BLACK SAM,

WILL STAND THE ENSUING SEASON,

from the 1st of April to the 1st of July, 1862,

At Barney's Ranch,

Two and a half miles from Knight's Landing,

On the Cacheville road.

DESCRIPTION AND PEDIGREE:

BLACK SAM is a beautiful black Jack, of the improved thorough-bred Kentucky stock. He was bred by General Pendleton, of Bourbon county, Kentucky. Black Sam was sired by the celebrated imported Jack, "Clay Compromise; grand dam Leviathan,

TERMS—\$15 00 the Season; \$25 00 to insure.

Great care will be taken to prevent accidents; but the proprietor will not be responsible for any that may happen.

m29-tf J. P. BEAN, Proprietor.

Fish's Infallible

HAIR RESTORATIVE,

FOR RESTORING GRAY HAIR TO ITS original color. It prevents the hair from falling off. It cures baldness and removes all dandruff from the head. It allays all irritation of the scalp. It cools and refreshes the head, and imparts to the hair a healthy, lively appearance.

P. S.—The properties which remove dandruff and scruff from the head, allay irritation and free the scalp from humors, render this article invaluable as a lotion in all cutaneous affections, such as Itch, Rash, Erysipelas, Salt Rheum, Chilblains, Ringworms, bites and stings of insects, shingles, and all eruptions of the skin, especially that caused by Poison Oak.

REDINGTON & CO.,

Wholesale Agents,

409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco.

For sale by S. W. RAVELEY, Agent

for Yolo county.

COUNTY SURVEYOR.

Amos Matthews, County Surveyor,

OFFICE—BELOW WARING'S HOTEL,

WASHINGTON.

Will promptly attend to all orders in the line of his profession.

AMOS MATTHEWS.

Swamp Land Affidavits may be made before Charles F. Reed, who will forward them to me. Mr. Reed has the necessary Blanks.

may17-tf.

UNION HOTEL,

Front street, Knight's Landing.

W. G. SEELY respectfully announces to his numerous friends and the traveling public that he has opened the above beautiful and commodious Hotel in the town of Knight's Landing. He is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner.

The TABLE is supplied with the best the market affords, while

The LODGING DEPARTMENT is fitted up in the most comfortable style, everything being ENTIRELY NEW. There is also a BAR, which has in it a choice selection of the best WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS.

Special pains will be taken to make this one of the most quiet, comfortable and pleasant houses in the State. mar16-tf.

YOLO HOUSE,

Front Street, Knight's Landing,

G. W. DOTY, PROPRIETOR.

WOULD call the attention of the public to the fact that he has opened the above House, and is prepared to accommodate the transient visitors and permanent boarders, in the best manner.

The table is supplied with the best the market affords, while the Sleeping Apartment is fitted up in the most complete style.

N. B.—The House will be kept on strictly Temperance Principles—the Bar Room being converted into a Reading Room, where can be found all the principal papers of the State, and periodicals of the Eastern States.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble nor expense to make it one of the pleasantest places in the State. may31-tf

CACHEVILLE HOTEL,

W. Campbell, Proprietor.

THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEASURE in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.

The DINING ROOM is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of guests.

The BAR-ROOM is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of WINES and LIQUORS that can be procured in the San Francisco market.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its essential appointments, to make it the best Hotel north of Sacramento.

Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to business, and a desire on his part to please his patrons, to receive a share of the public patronage. W. CAMPBELL.

Cacheville, March 29, 1862. m29-tf

FARMS FOR SALE!

WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, OFFER FOR SALE, in tracts to suit purchasers, Sixteen Thousand acres of land, lying in Cache Creek Canon, Yolo county, being a part of the Rancho Canada De Capay.

Terms of sale—One-third cash, one-third in one year, one-third in two years, with interest at the rate of one per cent. per month. Title perfect or no sale.

The above is of the most fertile and productive grain and grass lands in the State, and superior to any for the culture of the grape and other fruit. We have a vineyard of 35,000 vines, and orchard of about 3,000 fruit trees, which show to themselves the superiority of the locality for such purposes.

For further particulars, apply to KELLY, MOTT & CO., 148 J street, Sacramento, or on the Rancho of 122-tf

ARNOLD & GILLIG.

VAN EVERY & TERRY,

144 J street, between 5th and 6th streets.

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Stoves, Cutlery,

Housekeeping Hardware,

WOODEN AND WILLOW WARE.

Manufacturers of

Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Ware.

144 J street, Sacramento.

LARD AND BUTTER CANS,

Constantly on hand.

Tinware a Wholesale.

We can give best of bargains to Country merchants.

Please try us. ap5-tf

Plows! Plows!

TREADWELL & CO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,

Agricultural and Mining Implements, Guns,

Pistols, Powder, Shot, Etc.

154 and 156 J street, (south side,

near Sixth.)

SACRAMENTO.

n36-tf

TAKE NOTICE!

LUMBER! LUMBER! LUMBER!

—AND—

POSTS,

Of all kinds, can be obtained at the

KNIGHT'S LANDING LUMBER YARD.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING OPENED a Lumber Yard at the above place, is now prepared to sell all kinds of Posts and Lumber at the same price as furnished in Sacramento.

The facilities I have for furnishing Lumber at the prices, is accounted for by my having my own steamer and barges.

I would call the attention of those wanting Lumber or Posts, to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

CAPT. TRUEWORTHY,

Knight's Landing.

n30-tf

CASH PAID FOR

By S. W. RAVELEY,

Knight's Landing.

CHOICE WINES AND BRANDIES.

FINE OLD PORT.

FINE OLD SHERRY.

FINE OLD BRANDIES.

We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.

McWilliams & Co.,

46 and 48 K street.

COGNAC.

50 EIGHTH (4) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.

—ALSO—

200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by

McWilliams & Co.,

46 and 48 K street.

MARTEL BRANDY.

20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.

WINE.

CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,

46 and 48 K street.

CHAMPAGNE.

200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsieck for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,

46 and 48 K street.

OLD RYE WHISKEY.

PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,

46 and 48 K street.

OLD TOM.

5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by

McWilliams & Co.,

46 and 48 K street.

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.

JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky, Islay Malt Whisky,

Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky.

These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.

McWilliams & Co.,

46 and 48 K street.

RUM.

JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England.

McWilliams & Co.

CALIFORNIA WINE.

2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for sale low.

—ALSO—

100 cases Samsen's

McWilliams & Co.

ALE AND PORTER.

Gaskins Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter.

McWilliams & Co.

COGNAC.

A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine.

McWilliams & Co.,

46 and 48 K street.

Sacramento.

Take Notice!

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!!

J. T. DALY,

Cacheville, Yolo County,

Would respectfully call the attention of the public to the fact that he has already opened his store with all new goods. Having purchased all my goods in San Francisco for CASH, I am now prepared to sell CHEAP, all kinds of Goods, Wares and merchandise, such as

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,

Ladies' and Children's and Gentlemen's hats;

Ladies' and Children's Dress goods;

Gentlemen's and Boy's

CLOTHING,

SHOES, BOOTS, HATS, GAITERS AND SLIPPERS;

Together with a fine assortment of

QUEENSWARE,

HARDWARE,

CROCKERY, ETC.

And a full assortment of

GROCERIES.

The subscriber wishes to inform the public that he can furnish any of the above articles as cheap as can be purchased elsewhere.

N. B.—All kinds of Produce taken in exchange for goods.

J. T. DALY,

Cacheville.

ap5-tf

F. S. FREEMAN,

Woodland, Yolo County,

HAVING JUST RETURNED FROM SAN Francisco, is now prepared to furnish all kinds of Goods, Wares and Merchandise, such as

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,

Ladies' and Children's and Gentlemen's Hats; Ladies' and Children's Dress Goods; Gentlemen's and Boy's

CLOTHING,

Shoes, Boots, Hats,

Gaiters and Slippers;

Together with a fine assortment of

Queensware, Hardware, Crockery, Tinware, Clocks, Whip-Stalks, Whips and Lashes.

And a full assortment of

GROCERIES.

Always on hand, and in receipt every week of new Goods of all kinds.

The subscriber wishes to inform the public that he can furnish any of the above articles as cheap as can be purchased elsewhere.

Call and examine for yourselves.

d28-tf F. S. FREEMAN.

LEWIS DUCK,

C. C. WARNER.

C. C. WARNER & CO.,

Produce and Commission Merchants,

Receive HIDES, POULTRY, BUTTER, EGGS, CHEESE, and all kinds of

PRODUCE,

Corner J and Ninth streets,

SACRAMENTO.

m22-tf

BAKER & HAMILTON, AGRICULTURAL WAREHOUSE,

Hardware and Seed Store,

J street, between Front and Second,

SACRAMENTO.

MANUFACTURER'S AGENTS, AND

dealers in Pitt's, Ball's, Russell's, and other popular

Thrashing Machines.

Also, the following

Reapers and Mowers,

Improved for the harvest of 1862:

Burt's Eagle Combined Machine; New York do.; McCormick's do.; Heath's Eagle do;

Kentucky Harvesting Machine;

Haines' (Illinois) do.; Ball's

Ohio Reaper and Mower;

Manny's Improved

Machine.

Esterly's Improved Machine; Rugg's Combined machine; Vermont mowing machine; Buckeye do.; Bay State do.; Molly Stark (Ohio)

Mower;

And sole agents for the celebrated Nurse, Mason & Co's

Ketchum's Improved Mowers.

With or without Reaper attachments—the best mowing machine in use. They will be furnished this season at greatly reduced prices, bringing them within the reach of every farmer. These machines are very much improved, and never fail in the matted or lodged clover-cutting with equal ease the tall or tangled grass without clogging or breaking; and so close that it will save from one to five dollars' worth of hay per acre more than any other machine. They are furnished with Reaper Attachment, at small cost—making them a good and serviceable combined machine; and when all other machines have failed in the tangled grain, the work has been done by the Ketchum machine to the perfect satisfaction of all. The one horse machine cuts four feet; the light two-horse machine cuts four and a half and five feet—two sizes; the heavy two-horse machine cuts five and five and a half feet, two sizes. Any boy capable of driving the team can manage the machine; it is not liable to get out of order.

The New Bay State two-wheeled Mower.—We have purchased the patent right to the New Bay State Mower for the State of California. It is one of the many machines lately invented, and stands far ahead of all others in point of excellence as a two-wheeled mowing machine, having all the new improvements that have been fairly tested. It is very light, strong, durable machine, and cuts full four and a half feet.

The Vermont Mower.—Also, a two-wheeled machine. It is made mostly of iron, simple in construction, and can be managed with ease.

The Buckeye Machine has two driving wheels like the Vermont machine, and is simple in its construction.

The Molly Stark Mower, (manufactured at Canton, Ohio), is a very light mower, of the Buckeye pattern.

Ball's Ohio Harvester, (manufactured at Canton, Ohio), is a two-wheeled Reaper and Mower. Has two cutting bars—one for reaping and one for mowing. We have imported a few for trial this season.

The Kentucky Harvester cuts about five and a half feet. Said to be a very good machine.

McCormick's Reaper and Mower—a very good reaper—intended for four large horses.

Burt's Eagle Reaper and Mower,

(Improved for 1862.) Baker & Hamilton, sole agents for this machine in California and Oregon.

We have imported these machines for the past two years, which were furnished to some of our neighboring farmers and thoroughly tested. They gave general satisfaction both in cutting grain and grass. The style is very much the same as the celebrated Esterly's machine, except that they are better made; have a strong iron finger bar; are hand-raking reapers and have no side draft. They have a large four foot driving wheel. The outside grain wheel is thirty inches in diameter. The driver's seat is over two iron truck wheels, each thirty inches in diameter, and the machine may be turned round without crowding the horses, as there is no weight upon their necks. They have two sets of gearing for fast and slow motion; a smooth knife for mowing, and a sickle for reaping; the back of each is made of hammered cast steel. They cut about six and a half feet, and can be worked with two light horses. We have but a few for this season's trade, owing to the fact that the great demand at the factory made it impossible for the manufacturer to fill our orders for a large number in season for shipment to this market.

Rugg's Reaper and Mower cutting six and nine feet. This machine cuts in advance of the horses, and the cutter can be raised by the driver from one to twenty-four inches. Sold very cheap.

Haines' Illinois Harvester, or Header, cuts ten feet. Improved for the harvest of 1862. We have also imported complete sets of trucks, or running gear for header-wagons, with neck yokes and whiff